## Alsace-Lorraine Buffer State of Europe

History is but repeating itself once note in the big conflict where the French and Germans are battling in Alsace and Lorraine, buffer state and silze of war for more than 1,000 years. dimost times without number, since he year \$43 A. D., the people of what now Germany and France have ought for the posesssion of Alsace and sorraine, that territory changing from ne flag to another with astonishing

The history of France and Germany, separate nations, begins in \$43. years ago, and the history of he woes and tribulations of Alsace and

the woes and tribulations of Alsace and corrains as the bone of contention octiveen the two, and as conquered trait by the one and then by the other, oegan soon after that same year \$43, 19LV CONTINUATION.

OF ANCIENT STRUGGLE.

The present campaign that France is againg against the Germans in Alsace is, therefore, only the continuation of a struggle over 1,000 years old. The facts of geographical position have created the problem. It is a problem which will remain unsolved and unsolvable as long as the Rhine flows and the Voges Mountains stand. France says that the Rhine is her true eastern frontier, Germany says that the frontier lies beside the mountains. It was in \$43 that the three grandsons of Charlemagne, fighting among themselves, decided to end the controversy by dividing their grandfather's possessions among themselves. They acted on the ancient principle that the lands and the people dwelling upon them, tilling the soil in peace and fashting the battles in war, were

that the lands and the people dwelling upon them, tilling the soil in peace and fighting the battles in war, were the private property of the sovereign, ruling by the "devine right of kings." Charlemagne had ruled the whole Europe as one united government, with the exception alone of the private possessions of the Pope of Italy. His capital was at Aachen—the Aix la Chapelle of modern times, which is now a possession of Prussia.

Charlemagne's son, Louis le Debonair, was too weak to hold together such hetsrogeneous empire of peoples of different race and temperament, and, speaking different tongues, their only bond being an official religion, that of their sovereign and a common government. He was too weak even to rule in his own family, and long before his death his three sons were quarreling over their prospective inheritance. The one who was the strongest, called louis, the German, had the first choles. one who was the atrongest, called louis, the German, had the first choice in the division, and he took Northern Europe and became King of Germans. The second brother, Charles the Bold, took Southwestern Europe and became King of the Franks. In the main, the descendants of the people of these two ingdoms are the Germans and French

These two brothers took land which formed a compact whole and which ould easily be defended. The people of Louis all speek one language and he people of Charles, now the French. spoke another.

Ill spoke another. The third brother, Lothair, the weakst, had to take what was left of his
father's empire. That included what is
now Holland, Belgium, Luxemburg
Alsace, Lorraine and a strip of Northsin Italy. It was peopled by many
lifterent nationalities. It could not be
asily defended because the Alps broke
t into two parts, and the narrow strip
along the Ithine, from the Alps to the
Night Sea, which kept the possession th Sea, which kept the possession Louis from touching those of ries, was too great a prize not to averted by both the stronger brothnd they soon began to fight one her about it, each to take it away Lothair. Thus the troubles of the states began.

NUMBERS WREST

FREEDOM FROM OTHERS he moutaineers of Switzerland out-1 themselves free from Lotheir's adom in the thirteenth century, and we been a republic ever since.
The people of Holland gained their republicate under the leadership of Hillan, of Orange, in 1648, but the recessors of Charles the Bold, ruling France, conquered them later, and was not until 1815 that they werk ee again. Beginn then formed a iii of Helland, but the combined a buffer state, in the eyes of the nd Belgium was sep-

clear a buffer state, in the eyes of the recat powers, and Belgium was separated from Holland in 1833.

Lugemburg was promised to France in Prussia if France would stay out of the Prussia-Austrian war of 1866, but when the war was over, the descendants of Louis the German refused to give the state to the descendants of Charles the Bold. Luxemburg accordingly was made independent, and ine guns of her forts taken away, that he might not fight on either side. The small strip of northern Italy which belonged to the kingdom of Lothair was, after many vicissitudes, incorporated in the union of Italian states under Victor Emmanuel II.

Alsace and Lorraine have alone remained of Lothair's kingdom to be fought over by the two great nations on either side. Together they cover an area of 5.601 miles.

During the Franco-Prussian war of 1870, when Germany was the victor, almost all the great battles were fought in Alsace and Lorraine. At the commencement of the present war, France immediately invaded Alsace to wipe out the disgrace of 1870.

## NEWS OF ASHLAND

Second to The Times-Dispatch |
ASHLAND, VA., August 72.—Mr. and
Mrs. Henry. Bogue. who have been
guesis of Mrs. J. Pinliney Wightman
at "Telcourt." have gone to visit their
aunt, Mrs. A. C. Wightman, before returning to their home in Baltimore.
Mrs. S. J. Doswell, Miss Mary Ellzabeth Doswell and Master "Jack" Doswell have gone to Augusta County for
a visit to relatives.
Misses Brooke, of Richmond, are visiting Mrs. Marion Fisher.
Miss Virginia Howison left yesterday
for Midlothian to visit friends.
Mr. and Mrs. William Magill Lasher
have returned from a visit to relatives
in New York.
Miss Virginia Marshall has gone to
Virginia Beach to a house party given
by Pillip Cogbill, of Chester.
Miss Louise Tucker, of Forest Hill,
was the recent guest of Miss Eva
Aghew at the Henry Clay inn.
Mrs. D. S. Ellis and Miss Katherine
Ellis have returned from a visit to
relatives in North Carolina.
Mrs. J. Ligon Price and Miss Susanne
Price of Phase City, are guests of Mrs.
P. M. Wright.
Finalk Bane, who has been visiting
for several days.
Mr. and Mrs. Hopkins, Miss Anna
Mary and Masters Hopkins have returned to their home in Baltimore, afier spending July and August with Dr.
and Mrs. John Fisher.
Mrs. Bohn Fisher.
Mrs. B

LLASKI VOTES BONDS FOR MACADAM STREETS

voted \$50,000 for school building

p clai to The Times-Dispatch ) LASKI, VA., August 22.—At a spetion here to day Pulnski voted for it of 151 for a bond issue a the proceeds of the bonds

## Extra Specials MONDAY

Close-out specials on merchandise from all over the store that must be cleaned up before fall merchandise begins to arrive. Read every one carefully; they indicate radical savings on merchandise you need and want right now.

## Women's Suits

Women's Spring and Summer Suits of serge and crepe, garbardines and silk moire, in good colors and styles; worth \$25 to \$35, special \$7.50

Welsberger's 2nd Floor

## Women's Suits

Women's Suits of serge. crepe and linen, in a wide variety of colors; good, becoming styles and perfectly tailored; worth \$15 and \$20, \$4.95

Weisberger's 2nd Floor.

## Women's Dresses

Women's Dresses of crepe. lawns and voiles, in pretty patterns and plain colors; long tunic skirts; worth \$1.50 69c and \$2, special at ..... Welsberger's 2nd Floor.

## Women's Dresses

Women's Stylish Dresses of crepe, lawns and voiles, made with long tunic skirts and \$3.00 and \$4.00, spe- \$1.50 splendidly trimmed; worth

SET

DRAPERIES & CURTAINS

PARLOR

CHAIRS

DIMING

TABL

DINING

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## Welsberger's 2nd Floor Women's Dresses

Women's Dresses, nicely rimmed and well made, from volles, linens, lawns and fancles; long tunic skirt; worth \$6, \$7 and \$8, spe- \$3.50

Welsberger's 2nd Floor.

## Women's Coats

Women's Spring Coats, in good colors; some Balmaccan style, made of serge, crepe checks and fancy materials; worth \$7.50 and \$4.95

Weisberger's 2nd Floor,

## Women's Skirts

Women's Stylish Skirts, made of all-wool serge, in cream and pencil stripes; long Russian tunic effects; worth \$4.00 and \$5.00, spe- \$1.95 Weisberger's 2nd Floor.

## Women's Waists

Women's Waists, of voile and crepe, in newest styles; plain worth 75c and \$1.00, 39c

Weisberger's 2nd Floor.

## Women's Waists

Women's Waists, made of coiles, lawns, crepes and fancy materials; newest style sleeves and collar; worth \$1.25. 69c special at .....

Weisberger's 2nd Floor.

## Women's Waists

Women's Waists of lawn. volles and silk, with vestee effect and pique cuffs and colworth \$1.50, special at. 95c Weisberger's 2nd Floor

## Boy's Underwear

Boys' Natusook Shirts and Drawers, made athletic style from fine materials; perfect fitting; worth 25c each. 15c special at .

Weisberger's 2nd Floor.

## Boy's Union Suits

Boys' Union Suits, made athletic style from fine quality nainsook; perfect fitting and worth 25c and 35c, spe- 19c

Weisberger's 2nd Floor

Bathing Suits Women's Bathing Suits. made of black and blue mohair. trimmed and well made; worth \$4 and \$5, spe- \$2.50

Welsberger's 2nd Floor

LIBRARY FURNITURE

OFFERING MANUFACTURERS

OF 1/4

WARDROBES

Our buyers were in attendance at the Great Furniture Exhibit of the manufacturers in GRA of manufacturer's samples which were on exhibition as well as surplus stocks at prices never be These great purchases go on sale to-morrow in the Greatest Furniture Sale ever held in Richmond bound to be here to participate in the carnival of tremendous bargains this collossal occasi prices—prices that will prove beyond the shadow of a doubt this great store's furniture supremacy in antee of absolute satisfaction just as though you paid full price for it. That our entire THIRD and FOURTI scope of this great occasion. All goods marked in plain figures. Read about our CLUB PAYMENT PLA

## This Splendid 4-Piece Bedroom Outfit Is a Wonder at Our Price



A DRESSER A CHIFFONIER An Empress Dresser

A 4-Piece Set Worth \$150 You will wonder how

can offer such a high-grade outfit at such a low price! That has been our aim, and we have succeeded far beyond our foudest expectations. The Brass

Bed is a wonder, 2-inch continuous post, dull or polished 10-filler rods.

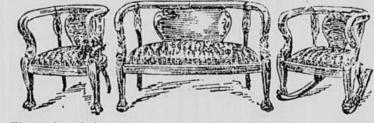
The Dresser, Chiffonier and Empress Dresser are mahogany or bird's We also have it in Circassian walnut. The price for outfit in Circassian walnut, \$103.25. You can buy each piece separate

## \$25 Bedroom Pieces, Each, \$14.95



Your choice of Bureau, Chiffonier or Empress Dresser, each \$14.95. We can supply in quartered oak, mahogany, serpentine fronts, wood

## \$56.25 Parlor Suit at \$29.75



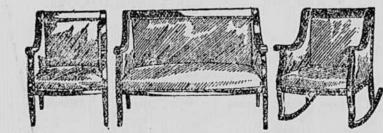
Three-pieco Suit, with massive round frame, plain hand rubbed and polished mahogany fluish; large hand cut claw feet, deep spring seat, heavy panel back, upholstered to your choice of either velour, silk plush, panne, imitation or genuine leather; all colors.

## \$75 3-Piece Parlor or Library Suit, \$45



Massive mahogany frame. The illustration cannot do full justice to this beautiful suit. It is exceedingly heavy and well made. Upholstered in a very high grade brown Spanish leather, tufted back and genuine spring seat. It is a piece of art.

## \$125 Library Suit at \$65



For living room, library or parlor; exceedingly heavy frame of mahogany with a Colonial leg; uphoistered in fine grade of genuine brown Spanish leather; best steel constructed springs

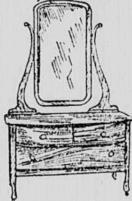
## Free Storage of Purchases

Any purchases made during this sale and not wanted right now will be stored free of charge until needed. NEWLY MARRIED couples who are not planning to go housekeeping immediately can take advantage of these tremendous bargains and have their purchases stored until wanted.

## \$45 Colonial Bedroom Pieces, Ea., \$29.75



Your choice quartered oak, mahogany, curly birch, bird's-eye maple or Cir cassian wainut; heavy plank tops, with three-inch frames; Colonial design Dressing Tables to match, \$22.00 each.

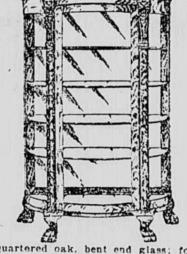


**Princess D** ressers

\$25.00

Beautiful Princess Dresser, in quar-

\$39.00 China \$27.50 Closet at - -



Quartered oak, bent end glass; four adjustable shelves, highly polished, acme of beauty and richness, very massive.

## \$55.00 \$ 3



Massive Colonial bong, plank top; worth \$35.00 \$55.00; sale price.....



short, I long drawer, double cupboard full Colonial design, 48-inch base shaped top with 36-inch French beve Golden and Early Englis

# \$20 Dresser or Chiffonier



or Chiffonier, large, room drawers, French bevel plate glass, wood pulls, swell top drawers.

### Handsome C7 Wardrobe A wonderful

valuemade of solid oak, in pretty finish.

golden oak Very roomy. and as shown has large closet space and big drawer It's convenient and a necessary article in most every



This \$15.00 Leather Couch.

Here's an inexpensive Imitation Leather Full Size Couch that for the money has never been equalled. It's a comfortable, pleasing design and a wonderful

## FREE RAILROAD FARE

We will pay fare one way to out-of-town customers on all purchases of \$50.00, and fare both ways will be paid on all purchases of \$100.00 or over within 150 miles of Richmond.

## Club Payments

Enable you take advantage of these wonderful bargains, and have the use of the Furniture in your own home while paying for it in small weekly or monthly payments. Ask our salesman to explain this plan



ALL GOODS GUARANTEED AS REPRESENTED, OR MONEY REFUNDED.